



Blue Ship Capital Ltd
(the « Company »)

Audit and Risk Committee Charter

1. Membership

- 1.1.** The Audit and Risk Committee (the “Committee”) shall comprise of not less than two (2) members appointed by the Board.
- 1.2.** Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board. The Board shall appoint a Chairperson, ideally an independent non-executive member of the committee and determine the period for which he or she shall hold office.
- 1.3.** Given the size of the Company, executive directors may be eligible to be appointed as member of the Committee.
- 1.4.** The Board shall satisfy itself that the Chairperson of the Committee and at least one member of the Committee has recent and relevant financial experience ideally with a professional qualification from one of the professional accountancy bodies.
- 1.5.** The Board shall have the power at any time to remove any members from the Committee and to fill any vacancies created by such removal.
- 1.6.** Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings. However, the external auditor will be invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis and other non-members may be invited to attend all or part of any meeting as and when appropriate and necessary.
- 1.7.** Appointments to the Committee shall be for a period determined by the Board.

2. Secretary

- 2.1.** The Company Secretary, or his or her nominee, shall act as the Secretary of the Committee and will ensure that the Committee receives information and papers in a timely manner to enable full and proper consideration to be given to issues.

3. Quorum

- 3.1.** The quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be at least two (2) members.

4. Frequency of meetings

- 4.1.** The committee shall meet at least once a year at appropriate intervals in the financial reporting and audit cycle and otherwise as required.
- 4.2.** Outside of the formal meetings, the committee Chairperson will maintain a dialogue with key individuals involved in the Company’s governance, including the Board Chairperson, the CEO, the external audit lead partner and the head of internal audit, where applicable. The Committee Chairperson, at his or her discretion, may invite other executives to attend and to be heard at meetings of the Committee.

5. Notice of meetings

- 5.1.** Meetings of the Committee shall be convened by the Secretary of the Committee at the request of any of its members or at the request of the external audit lead partner or head of internal auditor if they consider it necessary.
- 5.2.** Notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date together with an agenda of items to be discussed and supporting papers, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee, any other person required to attend, no later than five (5) days before the date of the meeting.

6. Minutes of meetings

- 6.1.** The Secretary shall minute the proceedings and decisions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those present and in attendance.
- 6.2.** Draft minutes of Committee meetings shall be circulated no later than fifteen (15) working days to all members of the Committee.

7. Annual meeting

- 7.1.** The Committee Chairperson shall attend any held annual meeting to answer shareholder questions on the Committee's activities.

8. Responsibilities of the Committee

The Committee should carry out the duties below:

8.1. Financial statement

- 8.1.1.** The Committee will examine and review the quality and integrity of the financial statements of the Company, including its annual and any interim reports and any other formal announcement relating to the Company's financial performance.
- 8.1.2.** The Committee shall review and report to the Board on significant financial reporting issues and judgements which these financial statements contain, having regard to matters communicated to the Committee by the auditor;
- 8.1.3.** In particular, the committee shall review and challenge where necessary:
- 8.1.3.1.** The consistency of, and any changes to, significant accounting policies both on a year-on-year basis and across the Group where applicable;
 - 8.1.3.2.** Compliance with accounting standards, local and international, compliance with legal requirements;
 - 8.1.3.3.** The methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions where different approaches are possible;
 - 8.1.3.4.** Significant adjustments resulting from the audit;
 - 8.1.3.5.** Whether the Company has followed appropriate accounting standards and made appropriate estimates and judgements taking into account the views of the external auditors;
 - 8.1.3.6.** The clarity and completeness of disclosure in the Company's financial reports and the context in which statements are made;
 - 8.1.3.7.** All material information presented with the financial statements, such as the business review and the corporate governance statements relating to the audit and to risk management;
 - 8.1.3.8.** Where the Committee is not satisfied with any aspect of the proposed financial reporting by the Company, it shall report its views to the Board;
 - 8.1.3.9.** The basis on which the Company has been determined a going concern;
 - 8.1.3.10.** Capital adequacy and internal controls;
 - 8.1.3.11.** Compliance with the financial conditions of any loan covenants; and
 - 8.1.3.12.** Reviewing special documents (such as prospectuses).

8.2. Narrative reporting

- 8.2.1.** Where requested by the Board, the Committee shall review the content of the annual report and accounts and advise the Board on whether, taken as a whole, it is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders and other stakeholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy.

8.3. Internal controls and risk management systems

The Committee shall:

- 8.3.1.** Keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's systems of internal control, including internal financial control and business risk management and maintaining effective internal control systems; and
- 8.3.2.** Review and approve the statements to be included in the annual report concerning internal controls and risk management.

8.4. Compliance, whistleblowing and fraud

The Committee shall:

- 8.4.1.** Review the adequacy and security of the Company's arrangements for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrongdoing in financial reporting or other matters. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and independent investigation of such matters and appropriate follow up action;
- 8.4.2.** Review the Company's procedures for detecting fraud;
- 8.4.3.** Review the Company's systems and controls for the prevention of bribery and receive reports on non-compliance;
- 8.4.4.** Review regular reports from the Compliance Officer and keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's compliance function;
- 8.4.5.** Review significant transactions not directly related to the Company's normal business as the Committee might deem appropriate; and
- 8.4.6.** Review significant cases of employee conflicts of interest, misconduct or fraud, or any other unethical activity by employees or the Company.

8.5. Internal audit

The Committee shall:

- 8.5.1.** Approve the appointment or termination of appointment of the internal auditor, if applicable;
- 8.5.2.** Review and approve the charter or other agreement governing the internal audit function and ensure the function has the necessary resources and access to information to enable it to fulfil its mandate, and is equipped to perform in accordance with appropriate professional standards for internal auditors;
- 8.5.3.** Ensure the internal auditor has direct access to the Board Chairperson and to the Committee Chairperson, and is accountable to the Committee;
- 8.5.4.** Review and assess the annual internal audit work plan, where applicable;
- 8.5.5.** Receive a report on the results of the internal auditor's work on a periodic basis;
- 8.5.6.** Review and monitor management's responsiveness to the internal auditor's findings and recommendations;
- 8.5.7.** Meet with the head of internal audit at least once a year without the presence of management, where possible;
- 8.5.8.** Monitor and review the effectiveness of the Company's internal audit function, in the context of the Company's overall risk management system;
- 8.5.9.** Safeguard Company's assets against unauthorised use or disposal; and
- 8.5.10.** Direct and supervise investigations into matters within its scope, for example, evaluations of the effectiveness of the internal control, cases of employee fraud, misconduct or conflict of interest.

8.6. External audit

The Committee shall:

- 8.6.1.** Consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the Company's external auditor; and
- 8.6.2.** Ensure that at least once every ten years the audit services contract is put out to tender to enable the Committee to compare the quality and effectiveness of the services provided by the incumbent auditor with those of other audit firms; and in respect of such tender oversee the selection process and ensure that all tendering firms have such access as is necessary to information and individuals during the duration of the tendering process. Several firms should be screened and the Committee should obtain written or verbal proposals to enable it to arrive at its recommendation.

- 8.6.3.** If an auditor resigns, investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required.
- 8.6.4.** Oversee the relationship with the external auditor including (but not limited to):
 - 8.6.4.1.** Recommendations on their remuneration, including both fees for audit and non-audit services, and that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an effective and high quality audit to be conducted;
 - 8.6.4.2.** Approval of their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit and the scope of the audit;
 - 8.6.4.3.** Assessing annually their independence and objectivity taking into account relevant professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the auditor as a whole, including the provision of any non-audit services;
 - 8.6.4.4.** Satisfying itself that there are no relationships (such as family, employment, investment, financial or business) between the auditor and the Company (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity;
 - 8.6.4.5.** Agreeing with the Board a policy on the employment of former employees of the Company's auditor, and monitoring the implementation of this policy when applicable;
 - 8.6.4.6.** Monitoring the auditor's compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partner, the level of fees paid by the Company compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements;
 - 8.6.4.7.** Assessing annually the qualifications, expertise and resources of the auditor and the effectiveness of the audit process, which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures;
 - 8.6.4.8.** Seeking to ensure co-ordination between audit firms (where more than one audit firm is involved);
 - 8.6.4.9.** Seeking to ensure co-ordination with the activities of the internal audit function; and
 - 8.6.4.10.** Evaluating the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process and consideration of the need to include the risk of the withdrawal of their auditor from the market in that evaluation.
- 8.6.5.** Meet or exchange regularly with the external auditor (including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage) and at least once a year, once an independent member has been appointed, without management being present, to discuss the auditor's remit and any issues arising from the audit.
- 8.6.6.** Review and approve the annual audit plan and ensure that it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement, having regard to the seniority, expertise and experience of the audit team.
- 8.6.7.** Consider whether any significant ventures, investments or operations are not subject to external audit.
- 8.6.8.** Obtain assurance from the external auditor that adequate accounting records are being maintained.
- 8.6.9.** Review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to the following:
 - 8.6.9.1.** A discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit;
 - 8.6.9.2.** Key accounting and audit judgements;
 - 8.6.9.3.** Levels of errors identified during the audit; and
 - 8.6.9.4.** The effectiveness of the audit process.

- 8.6.10.** Review any representation letter requested by the external auditor before they are signed by management.
- 8.6.11.** Review the management letter and management's response to the auditor's findings and recommendations.
- 8.6.12.** Develop and implement policy on, or monitor, the supply of non-audit services by the external auditor to avoid any threat to auditor objectivity and independence, taking into account any relevant ethical guidance on the matter.

8.7. Business conduct

The Committee shall:

- 8.7.1.** Monitor the implementation of the Company's code of ethics;
- 8.7.2.** Review any statements on business conduct and ethical standards or requirements for the Company and assist in developing such standards and requirements;
- 8.7.3.** Ensure compliance with the requirements of the Constitution, laws and regulations of any other applicable statute of controlling bodies;
- 8.7.4.** Identify any violations of ethical conduct; and
- 8.7.5.** Give recommendations on any potential conflict of interest or questionable situations of a material nature.

9. Reporting responsibilities

- 9.1.** The Committee Chairperson shall report formally to the Board on its proceedings after each meeting on all matters within its duties and responsibilities and shall also formally report to the Board on how it has discharged its responsibilities. This report shall include:
 - 9.1.1.** The significant issues that it considered in relation to the financial statements and how these were addressed;
 - 9.1.2.** Its assessment of the effectiveness of the external audit process and its recommendation on the appointment or reappointment of the external auditor;
 - 9.1.3.** Any other issues on which the Board has requested the Committee's opinion.
- 9.2.** The Committee shall make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed.
- 9.3.** The Committee shall report on its activities to be included in the Company's annual report. The report should include an explanation of how the Committee has addressed the effectiveness of the external audit process; the significant issues that the Committee considered in relation to the financial statements and how these issues were addressed, having regard to matters communicated to it by the auditor. In compiling the report the Committee should exercise judgement in deciding which of the issues it considers in relation to the financial statements are significant, but should include at least those matters that have informed the Board's assessment of whether the Company is a going concern.

10. Other matters

The Committee shall:

- 10.1.** Have access to outside or other independent professional advice as it considers necessary to carry out its duties;
- 10.2.** Have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the Company secretariat for assistance as required;
- 10.3.** Be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an ongoing basis for all members;
- 10.4.** Give due consideration to laws and regulations, the Code, Listing Rules and any other applicable rules, as appropriate;
- 10.5.** Be responsible for co-ordination of the internal and external auditors;
- 10.6.** Oversee any investigation of activities which are within its terms of reference;
- 10.7.** Work and liaise as necessary with all other Board committees; and

10.8. Arrange for periodic reviews of its own performance and, at least annually, review its constitution and terms of reference to ensure it is operating at maximum effectiveness and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board.

11. Authority

The Committee is authorised to:

11.1. Seek any information it requires from any employee of the organisation in order to perform its duties;

11.2. Obtain, at the Company's expense, independent legal, accounting or other professional advice on any matter it believes it necessary to do so;

11.3. Call any employee to be questioned at a meeting of the Committee as and when required;

11.4. Publish in the Company's annual report, details of any issues that cannot be resolved between the Committee and the Board.

Approved by the Board on 21 September 2023.